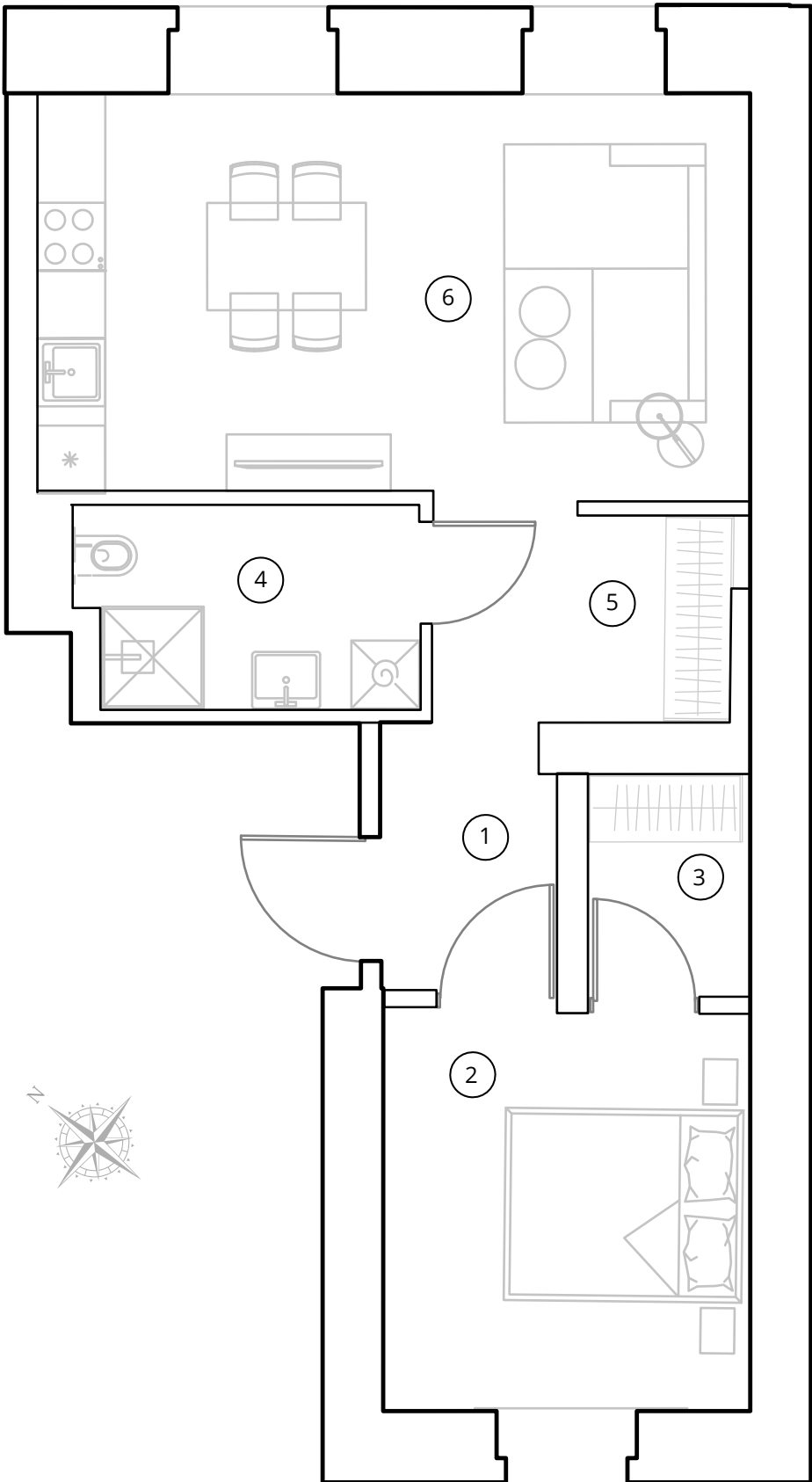




Daugava



Uzvaras bulvāris